

Why Your Son Should Learn Radio...

This month we are celebrating fatherhood, paternal bonds, and the influence of fathers in society. In 1908, a church sponsored the nation's first event explicitly in honor of fathers, a Sunday sermon, in memory of the 362 men who had died in the previous December's explosions at a coal mine in West Virginia, but it was a one-time commemoration and not an annual holiday.

The next year, Sonora Smart Dodd, one of six children raised by a widower, tried to establish an official equivalent to Mother's Day for male parents. She went to local churches, the YMCA, shopkeepers and government officials to drum up support for her idea, and she was successful: Washington State celebrated the nation's first statewide Father's Day on June 19, 1910. The campaign to celebrate the nation's fathers did not meet with the same enthusiasm as Mother's day. Slowly, the holiday spread. In 1916, President Wilson honored the day by using telegraph signals to unfurl a flag in Spokane when he pressed a button in Washington, D.C.

In 2022, Tecsun Radios Australia published a blog, in the spirit of Father's Day reflecting on an article published in April 1935 edition of an electronics magazine. Tecsun Radios Australia is a family-owned and operated Australian business that has established itself as the premier dedicated communications radio provider servicing Australia, New Zealand and the South Pacific region. Interestingly, the 1935 letter article is written by John T. Frye, a ham operator, who has been mentoring Jack, a schoolboy. The young boy's father does not understand this sudden indoor isolated hobby and indeed has an aversion to the activity, but the author explains just how useful it is for the boy to be engaged in amateur radio. Many of the points remain valid today and can be applied to all persons in ham radio.

His first point centered around the fact that it is not too costly. Back then in 1935 the author says "In the first place, let us take the matter of cost. You say that it will cost too much. Do you know that my first radio station, including both transmitter and receiver, was built for less than five dollars? Yet, with that little station, I consistently talked with other amateurs a thousand miles away! Surely, you do not consider five dollars an exorbitant price to pay for a year's entertainment and instruction."

His next point with bolded letters is "Ham Radio Keeps a boy at home". He starts by reminding the intended reader (Jacks dad) that when your boy is home he is under your influence and watchful eye. Whereas you don't know what might influence Jack without supervision. In his words: "There are too many boys who regard the family home as merely a sort of refueling and rest station!. Where kids come home to eat, have a rest and go out again. Instead such a hobby will keep your son home. The fact that evenings are the best times for radio operations is most advantageous that your boy is at home with this hobby most evenings, rather than out after dark frequenting pool halls and hanging around on the streets!

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Why Your Son Should Learn Radio—continued

Whereas you don't know what solved, the amateur is confronted than out after dark frequenting pool meet this challenge!" streets!

accuracy.

science), demands the ability to "industrious" boys in the town." out of the "bugs" in a transmitter, travel" combination of ing!

might influence Jack without super- by new problems of actual convision. In his words: "There are too struction. He knows that his station many boys who regard the family will have to undergo the most exhome as merely a sort of refueling acting scrutiny at the hands of feland rest station!. Where kids come low amateurs, and he wishes to home to eat, have a rest and go out make it as neat, as convenient, and again. Instead such a hobby will as efficient as it lies in his power to keep your son home. The fact that make it. In other words, his skill as a things spell thrilling adventure to

this article, the next is the boldly people whom they will never see. Teaches Responsibility is the next headlined Short-Wave Radio Cre- Amateur radio has given them a key heading. "Amateur radio is a good ates "Objective!" Amateur Radio to a "magic world" of modern sciteacher" The amateur must be li- provides a challenge, a concrete ence, and they revel in their esoteric censed by the Federal Government, objective to work towards. There is delights." and therefore needs to observe and nothing more beneficial than work- Amateur Radio is an Urge to Greatabide by rules laid out by these reg- ing towards and achieving a er Scholastic Endeavors is the next ulators of radio. In addition "traffic goal. He followed this by explain- point of the article. This is in rehandling" is a great lesson in itself, ing: "it teaches him to expend the sponse to the fathers concerns that as it requires the radio amateur to fruits of his labors wisely and care- this hobby is a distraction from his keep schedules and pass messages fully. I know a particular case of a school and study. Our author exrequiring punctuality, precision and boy who refused to work at any of plains that radio is actually a scithe tasks that are usually condition- ence that requires a high level of He follows by saying: 'One of the al to supplying a boy with "pocket mathematics that goes beyond simfirst things that Jack will learn is money." Distributing newspapers, ple multiplication and subtraction. that he must use his head and his running errands, selling magazines, "Jack will soon find himself up hands if he is going to do anything and all other suggestions left him against formulae that will require a in the amateur radio game. Of the unenthusiastic. Then he became more than superficial acquaintance fifty thousand amateurs in the Unit- interested in "radio"! At once, his with the higher branches of matheed States, no two of them are con- character underwent a marvelous matics. A knowledge of physics is fronted with exactly the same prob- change. He threw off his lethargy nearly indispensable for the radio lems. Radio, (as does any modern and became one of the most amateur. Light and sound are so



evenings are the best times for ra- workman is "challenged", and I the youth of today. Why that is the dio operations is most advanta- could take you on a tour of amateur factor that makes the hobby so fasgeous that your boy is at home with stations that would convince you *cinating to the boys from seven to* this hobby most evenings, rather how marvelously some amateurs seventy. They are given a chance to do things which they never did behalls and hanging around on the There are several more points in fore; they are permitted to talk to

closely related to electricity that a reason clearly and logically. The The next point our author makes is knowledge of the principles of all building of a receiver, the ironing that "radio answers our desire to three should be in the mental quiver of the conscientious amateur. and the erection of a good antenna "Amateur radio furnishes a safe Chemistry, too, will prove to be a are literally "hotbeds" of problems outlet for this desire; flinging mes- basic science for this new hobby. in radio theory. These problems sages across thousands of miles of You have only to point out these must be met and conquered by a spaces, chatting with fellow ama- facts to Jack and you will find him theoretical teurs in the far corners of the earth, viewing these subjects with an enknowledge and clean, sharp reason- sending the spoken word into fara- tirely new interest. Encourage him way homes, exploring the mysteries to approach his hobby from a scien-Once the problems of theory are of the ultra-short waves, all of these tific angle. Make him desire to know

Why Your Son Should Learn Radio—continued

before he assembles the parts."

emphasizes that while the world is *knowledge of work well done.*" be the exact opposite.

response to Jack's dad saying he time, hobbies. ance up his life. At the present time, fellows?" there is too strong an accent on the The final point the author tells the

through radio, he will in turn be- and he titles it Dangers of Discour- life. come more interested in news and aging a Boy's Scientific Interest. He "From a simple knowledge of funevents of the world, broadening his warns that he himself would not damental principles, the amateur desire to learn and be more world- like to be the person that is respon- can climb upward until he has masly. So in fact this hobby will not sible for discouraging the boy away tered the intricacies of technical make him an introvert who shies from science. He wonders, where theory. From there, he can set forth, away from study, chances are it will might this interest take him in the intrepidly into the unexplored world and mentions Edison's inter- reaches of its various fields. Radio is The next point is quite amusing est in chemistry, Ford's interest in new enough that it holds forth unand titled No Danger of Son Be- machinery, and Marconi's interest paralleled opportunities for the racoming Radio "Nut" This point is in in radio, which were all, at one dio experimenter.

fore he becomes a "radio nut". Our may be a signpost of the lad's desti- plication are but a few of the many author starts by saying, I know what ny. At least, it betokens a mental fields that beckon the experimentyou mean, I have seen that individu- alertness, a healthy desire for er" al, and I know what a bore he is. He knowledge on the part of Jack that I The letter ends with...... There you ents in athletics, and the fact that experiments, and who takes a keen ahead with his hobby? Jack and his dad regularly go on interest in his hobby. That boy has fishing and hunting trips shows that the foundation for a successful life. Continue on to read the operator fantastic group of friends and an ter"! I know some boys who go ture into ham radio. active social scene. He asks Jack's through life with a dull apathetic dad, with all these extracurricular attitude that is entirely devoid of activities, do you fear Jack is unbal- enthusiasm. Nothing stirs them; anced? If anything, simply because *nothing arouses their interest. They* he is so active the hobby will be a have only scorn for others who begood grounding factor. His opinion come excited over a hobby. Would is that "the hobby will really bal- you prefer that Jack be one of those

lazy, careless seeking entertain- dad that from his observations of ment. Nothing the boy does builds Jack that this hobby will only have a toward a definite achievement by positive influence on his life and which he can measure his progress. skills. He mentions that this letter This new hobby will inject a note of comes from a place of compassion

the why as soon as he has learned serious study and painstaking con- and honesty. That his son has the how. Let him learn the thrill of struction into his present butterfly picked up a hobby that will grow being able to forecast exactly how existence. His completed station will with him from a young man to an his apparatus will function even be something that he can show to old man, forever learning, experihis friends with that pleasant glow menting and feeling that sense of Further to this point, the author of pride which arises from a achievement and connection. In his opinion, you couldn't ask for a being opened up to young Jack This next one point is a warning, better hobby to have throughout

Ultra-short waves, television, power wants Jack to stop this hobby be- "Perhaps this boyish liking for radio transmission, and pathological ap-

then reassures him that based on *should welcome with the greatest* are! My argument is complete! The his knowledge of the boy, the boy's happiness if I were his father. Give decision is now in your hands. Will passion for outdoor sports, his tal- me a boy who asks questions, who you permit that boy of yours to go

the boy has a well balanced life and *He is awake, and his brain "absorbs* spotlights to see if any of these interests. In addition, the boy has a knowledge as a sponge does wa- points can be seen in their adven-



Volunteer / Training Opportunities

Equipment available to loan

Santa Cruz Communications Support have two kits available for loaning to allow ham operators participate in a deployment when they have limited equipment. One kit is for a vehicle deployment and includes Mobile dual-band radio lcom IC-2730, mag mount antenna, battery and kneeboard. The other kit is for stationary outdoor deployments and includes the vehicle kit with additional supplies of a tripod antenna, lighting, and pop-up.

New Technician class?

Do you have family, neighbors or friends interested in getting their ham radio license and want a class? We are taking sign-ups from people interested to assist in planning. Please share this link to those interested: https://rebrand.ly/hamclass Here are some volunteer opportunities for the next three months.

- July 4: Aptos Parade
- July 10-15: Perimeter Monitoring for Active Shooter First Responder Training,
- July 29: Santa Cruz Mountain Challenge Bike Ride
- August 12-13: AUXCOMM Training
- August 20: Race Through the Redwoods foot race in Felton
- September 13—17: Santa Cruz County Fair
- September 24: Santa Cruz Triathlon



Look for emails for sign-ups and additional details for each of these events.







Operator's Spotlight—Mike, W6MLB

Mike, W6MLB grew up in a military family and has lived 'all over'. At least eight locations by the time he was 16 years old. Surprisingly, he noted he did not meet any Ham radio operators in all these locations. Mike is married and has two sons and three young grandchildren. He and his wife are excitedly awaiting the arrival of the fourth grandchild, a granddaughter, around July 4th. Thanksgiving was a family favorite gathering — first hosted by Mike's parents and then taken over by Mike and his wife until the recent empty nesting syndrome with his sons moving away. Now Mike finds as much time as possible to go visit his sons and invoke Grandpa duties.

Mechanics has always been of interest for Mike. He went to Reseda Jr College (a neighborhood in the San Fernando Valley region of Los Angeles, California) for mechanics and always loved tinkering with cars. However, he states he is now too old to crawl under and get back out of a car. Mike worked in the same location, same crew and bosses for 35 years. It was as a telecom technician with various phone companies (via mergers and acquisitions). He started with Pacific Telephone and Telegraph and ended with AT&T. All he had to do was drive different colored vans. It is noted that his job pretty much went away as it went from Telecom to Datacom roles.

Ham radio was always of interest for Mike, starting in the 1960's, but license was delayed until CW was no longer a required element. He first obtained his technician license as KN6DBY in August of 2019 and has progressed to his general and his vanity call of W6MLB. He tells the story of his vanity call being his initials but we all know him as 'major league baseball'. One aspect of the ham radio hobby Mike really likes is working the "birds", otherwise known as amateur radio satellites. This includes contacting the International Space Station. An HT and Yagi antenna with a bit of patience awaiting a good pass of a satellite is what is needed.

Mike joined ARES for it was happening, helping and radio. What's not to like? He does want to help on more projects this year. Mike also participates with other aspects of the hobby. He is a member of the Santa Cruz County Amateur Radio Club and is its secretary for this year.







Operator's Spotlight—Alex, AJ6QY

Alex, AJ6QY grew up Rochester, Michigan. After spending his childhood and early youth in the northeast (Michigan and New York) he made the transition to the west coast. He is married to Erica and they have two adult children. Alex states his children are quite capable young adults and offer a few favorite moments. At age 19, his daughter called to tell she got a flat tire on highway 17 and made it to a shoulder, got out and fixed it herself and went on to her way. Another was when Alex was skiing an extreme steep run with his son. Alex got to the bottom thinking he had crushed it and had a good amount of time to catch his breath and wait for his son to catch up, only to find him right there behind him. His favorite outdoor activities include windsurfing, skiing, hiking, and gardening. Other activities include playing music, drawing, painting and woodworking.

Alex has his Bachelors of Science in Electrical Engineering from Michigan Technological University. He started out doing system modeling at IBM labs in New York and San Jose, which led to a move to a permanent move to the West Coast post graduation where he eventually landed at a small computer storage interface company called Adaptec, Inc. in Milpitas in their marketing applications group. He was fortunate to help solve several important product problems at a critical time when the business was just starting to accelerate and grow. It gave him the chance to work as a design engineer doing low level machine coding, chip design, board design and eventually moved on to management, and even worked for a while in technical sales. It was a fantastic foundation for later starting his own business. A co-worker and Alex would often met at lunch and toss around ideas for products and companies, and on one occasion a long time friend joined them to talk about his wish that there was a way to use a cordless phone hands-free. He used a Plantronics phone at his desk, but had a busy job where he wanted to be able to walk around the buildings he managed and talk on the phone at the same time. That was the genesis of Clearvox, a headset company that the three founded. After a couple false starts, they sold their headsets and cellular phone adapters at Fry's Electronics, Sharper Image, cellular stores, and finally landed a contract to supply the Clearvox products to Motorola under their brand. In the end they sold Clearvox to Plantronics and Alex transitioned to raising the kids. After the break Alex returned as a technical draftsman and consultant, helping design/build contractors create power and lighting systems that meet California's stringent energy codes, quality lighting design, and building code & safety requirements.

Living in the mountains of Bonny Doon, where the internet and phone is tenuous combined with the CZU fire chaos led Alex to obtain his Ham radio amateur extra license in November of 2020. His favorite activities include staffing events, fairs and races. He joined ARES to be well practiced in emergency communications and is proud to have provided information to neighbors in need during this Winter's storms when they experienced long power and communications outages. Like many other ham radio enthusiasts, Alex has many different pieces of equipment to support the hobby. They are tools to get the job done.

Hours Corner

In February operators logged 896 volunteer hours. Keep up all the great work and thank you for volunteering. Those who enter hours are eligible for the month drawing of a fabulous prize. Please remember to enter your hours on the form on https://xczcomm.com/index.php/hours-reporting/

And the winner is...

We collect volunteer hours from our membership for the following reasons:

- On-going training by ARES volunteers demonstrates to county public safety managers that our members will be ready when called upon.
- Some state and federal grants require matching funds from local government. Documented volunteer hours may fulfill this requirement.
- We track member participation as a measure of ARES readiness.

Any hours one spends operating or upgrading their station counts, as does participation in our meetings, nets, exercises, and deployments.

The winner of the monthly drawing has a choice from these fine prizes:

Congratulations to last month's winner to Roger, KG6AVC. Roger is consistently submitting his hours.



NETS on the move!

A recent membership survey about the ARES nets identified 'not having enough available time' as the largest barrier to participating in the various NETS of the week.

So the following schedule will be adapted, effective June 29th:

- SLV Net 2nd and 4th Wednesdays of the month
- Coastal Net- 1st and 3rd Thursdays of the month
- NO NETS ON THE 5th Wednesday or Thursday of a month

The Net Calendar can be found here: https://xczcomm.com/index.php/ calendar-of-nets/. Email reminders are also sent on the day of the net.

Want to be Net Control? All operators are welcome. Contact Roberta, AJ6KN, Santa Cruz County ARES Net Coordinator at AJ6KN@slvares.org

Resources

- Website: <u>https://xczcomm.com/</u>
- Reporting volunteer hours: <u>https://xczcomm.com/</u> index.php/hours-reporting/
- Upcoming events: https://xczcomm.com/ index.php/calendar-ofevents/
- Facebook page: https://www.facebook.com/ ARES-of-Santa-Cruz-County-Ca-296232310799866
- Facebook group: <u>https://www.facebook.com/</u> groups/431308973875528
- PIO Articles: <u>https://</u> <u>arrisantaclaravalley.org/</u> <u>news/ or</u> <u>https://xczcomm.com/</u> <u>index.php/news/</u>
- XCZ Comm You Tube: <u>https://www.youtube.com/</u> <u>channel/</u> <u>UCHZH8TUSgh4SqHTPXSWol</u> PA
- Submitting deployment documents: send in PDF form to EOC.ARES@santacruzcounty .us and your appropriate EC (Bob: KO6XX@slvares.org)
- Submitting personal information such as DSW application, personal data update, education certificates:

email <u>K6PDL@ARRL.net</u>, <u>KM6SV@SLVARES.org</u>, and <u>EOC.ARES@santacruzcounty</u> .us,

Why we have a size limit to Photo Attachments in Winlink

Roberta, AJ6KN, Santa Cruz County ARES Net Coordinator

become accustomed to using Telnet or RadioMail.

Photo reminders

Next time you participate in a radio related activity, take a picture or two of yourself, your friends, your equipment, or your environment (preferably a combination of these factors) and send it to KM6RMN@SLVARES.org and KN6IAB@SLVARES.org.

With your permission, Allison will use the material to make creative Facebook posts. Extra points for natural action poses, equipment still-life, or wellframed presentations. Even a funny or awkward moment is useful. If your shots involve other people, try to get permission or identifying information so Allison can make sure it is all right to use their appearance in her posts.



Reminders

- AECs submit articles for newsletter by the Sunday before the meeting to KM6URE@slvares.org
- Net Control sign-ups will be taken during the monthly meeting. Everyone is encouraged to take this on this role.

As most of you know by now, many of us are using a program called Winlink Global Radio Email to practice sending messages, using templates and sending photo attachments by radio. While we allow the use of Telnet and RadioMail, there are some limitations on these, since they would not be useable in the event of power and internet outages. It's easy to forget the radio challenges when you

For my little weekly Winlink net, I designate a particular template for the week and also encourage photos to be attached. I have limited the size to 10 kb in the past, which is quite small, but you are able to make out the image. Last week I allowed a change to 100 kb, and this week I found out why that is NOT a good idea!

I received a 100 kb photo attached to a template, and decided to use regular 1200 baud VHF Packet to download it. It didn't happen. I went and ate my lunch, came back for 2nds and saw that after 30 min Winlink disconnected and did not download the message. I switched to 9600 baud and tried again. It took 14 minutes but I did get the message and photo.

In the event of a real emergency, this would really "clog up the pipes" for Winlink message passing. Templates take extra bytes (plain text message uses the least resources but lacks the ease of sending info by template) and a large photo really hogs the bytes.

Also, we won't always have access to 9600 baud or Vara FM, which are much faster to download than VHF Packet. Using a digipeater (or HF) slows things down even further, but it may be the only way to reach out of our area for help. So, we need to use the minimum bytes to get the message out.

That said, I am moving my photo limit back to 10 kb, having learned (or relearned) a valuable reason why I limited it in the first place!

If you are interested in "playing Winlink" with us, please join the group at https:// groups.io/g/sccareswlnet



Answers

- 1. XCZCOMM
- 2. Amateur extra
- 3. Satellite
- 4. Template
- 5. Broadcastify

- 6. Engineer
- 7. Telecom
- 8. Father
- 9. Mountain Challenge
- 10. NARCC
- 11. Short-wave

Org. Positions

- DEC
 - John / N6QX, jfgerhardt@gmail.com Assistant DEC
- Gary / K6PDL, K6PDL@arrl.net
- Assistant DEC and Deputy EC Karen / KM6SV, KM6SV@slvares.org
- Operations and Events Dan / N6RJX, N6RJX@slvares.org
- Webmaster
 Nate / KM6THA, KM6THA@gmail.com
- Administration Dawn / KM6RME, KM6RME@slvares.org
- Safety Officer Stephen/ KM6NEP, KM6NEP@slvares.org
- Public Information officer Allison/KM6RMN, KM6RMN@slvares.org
- Net Manager Roberta / AJ6KN, AJ6KN@slvares.org
- EC Loma Prieta
 vacant
- EC Coastal and SLV vacant
- AEC-Antenna Specialist vacant
- AEC-CERT Liaison Liz / W6LTS, W6LTS@slvares.org
- AEC-Coastal vacant
- AEC-Education Coordinator Bill / AJ6CQ, wtyler@gmail.com
- AEC-Logistics {temp vacant]
- AEC- Meeting Trainer Jim / N6EWP, N6EWP@arrl.net
- AEC-MRC Liaison John /KN6DCA, drjohnrx54@gmail.com
- AEC-New Member Liaison
 Alex / AJ6QY, AJ6QY@slvares.org
- AEC-Packet Radio /Digital Sebastian / KK6FBF, Sebastian@steinhauer.info Ryan / KI6UAP, KI6UAP@gmail.com
- AEC-Photographer Lisa / KN6IAB, KN6IAB@slvares.org
- AEC-Scribe JoMarie / KM6URE, KM6URE@slvares.org

South County Repeaters Update

CORRALITOS 146.700 K6RMW/C

WAS KJ6FFP/C

This repeater is currently fully operational as a stand alone repeater located at 650' elevation in the Meadow Ridge area of Corralitos, The system is on full 100% off grid solar power and is using a Yaesu DR-1X repeater. It is NARCC coordinated.

WATSONVILLE 147.000 K6RMW

The original K6RMW VHF repeater, is still located on the top of Watsonville Hospital (WCH). It is on hospital 24/7 generator backup power and is a stand alone repeater.

WATSONVILLE 443.050 K6RMW

This UHF repeater is also co located on top of WCH and is running on slightly reduced output power because of a damaged power amp stage in the main repeater. It is presently operating on a Yaesu DR-1X in a modified mode to allow for no-ID during its linking function.

This repeater is normally a stand alone repeater as is its VHF pair. However it is presently acting as a link booster between Watsonville and Santa Cruz to allow for linking between 147.945 and 146.790. The link will be returned to a "simplex" 420 operation as soon as WCH staff create the coax access port in the roof top radio vault. There is presently no room for extra coax runs.

WATSONVILLE 147.945 K6RMW/W

WAS KJ6FFP/W

This repeater presently resides at my home location on Arthur Road in Watsonville. It is fully operational with the same VHF coverage pattern as it had at the Fire Station II at the Airport. It is operating with automatic UPS backup power availability. It is presently linked through the 443.050 K6RMW UHF repeater, to the 146.790 K6BJ VHF repeater.

This repeater will be moving to WCH as soon as the required coax access port installed at WCH. The parts are reported on order and WCH staff will install it as soon as they arrive. Once located on WCH, the link will be returned to the original 420 simplex path.

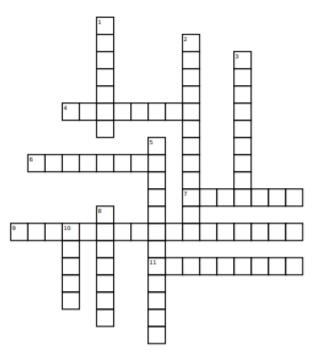
NARCC has cleared coordination for the new WCH location and has coordinated the Link 420 frequency as well.

WHAT IS NARCC?

The Northern Amateur Relay Council of California, Inc. (NARCC) is the Amateur Radio coordinating organization for the 10 meter band and higher in Northern California.

In cooperation with the FCC, ARRL, and the support of the hams in northern California, NARCC performs the repeater coordination function for the region. NARCC's region extends from California's coast to the Nevada border and from Tehachapi in the south to the Oregon border in the north. All amateurs with repeaters in the region are urged to file for Coordination and maintain their station data with NARCC.

Ham Puzzling



Down:

- The website for the Santa Cruz County ARES organization
- 2. The highest license class for Ham radio
- Man-made equipment that orbits around the earth or the moon
- Largest source of public safety, aircraft, rail and marine radio live audio streams.
- 8. A founder of a family
- 10. Northern Amateur Relay Council of California

Across:

- 4. A model or a guide for producing something
- A person who uses scientific knowledge to solve practical problems
- Systems used in transmitting messages over a distance electronically
- 9. The July bike ride starting at Cabrillo College
- A radio wave with a wavelength less than 100 meters (a frequency greater than 3 megahertz)

Answers on page

Santa Cruz County ARES Purpose

- The Amateur Radio
 Emergency Service
 (ARES) consists of li censed amateurs who
 have voluntarily regis tered their qualifications
 and equipment with
 their local ARES leader ship for communications
 duty in the public service
 when disaster strikes
- We are not fire fighters or police or sheriff's officers. We are volunteers who care about our communities by using our emergency communication skills.
- Before volunteering in an emergency we first take care of ourselves, our family, and our home.
- We value the every member's contributions, irrespective of license class, years of experience, or the price tag of equipment.

Ham Radio's Motto

"When all else fails – ham radio works". That is because, when all the normal communication systems stop working, Ham Radio is still in operation, helping people, conveying messages, and sometimes, even saving lives.

Found on the Web

Allison, KM6RMN, Public Information Officer

Radioreference.com: This month I offer another combined information lookup, forum, and service site. Like last month's sites, it offers articles, services, and some statistics handy for research and guick lookups. It claims to have hundreds of thousands of subscribers who contribute to its databases, forums, wiki, and live audio streaming services. The site's focus is anything to do with radio communication. In addition to amateur radio it covers public safety, aircraft, rail, and marine radio; trunk systems; and other FCC related subjects. Most of the site's features are free, but premium users can gain access to advanced features such as audio broadcast archives, customizable lists, and communications data downloads for around \$30 a year.

When you land on their home page the main section shows latest related news posts and active forum threads. Sidebars feature statistics, a classified ad-of-theday, and recent updates to their database.

The top menu bar is packed, and just about every page you land on has additional menus and shortcuts to other sections of the site.

Navigation is a little unfocused, so beware. New users can get lost because the menus are not consistent from page to page, but with practice they'll get the hang of it.

Database offers two destinations. *Frequency database* is a handy tool to drill down to stat-lists in any area of the country. A user can just look for "In My Area," or can pick a state, zoom in on a county or metropolitan area, and find stats on just about any frequency that is reserved or designated.

Amateur radio database arrives at the best callsign lookup tool I've found so far. Why is it the best? Because it's accessible three ways. You can choose to look by callsign, last name, or zip code. **Live Audio** takes you to another website called Broadcastify.com, a spinoff service that claims to be the world's largest source of public safety, aircraft, rail, and marine radio live audio streams. This



could be useful for keeping tabs on CHP or NOAA while you're running a net in a storm or event.

Forums stays on the website, but it lands you on a whole new floor with a new set of nested menus. Some of it pertains to the forum threads, and some pull you back to various parts of the main website. Click around to explore all the features, regional discussions, and find a great new ham shack picture gallery.

When you're in the forum section, you can also search threads by keywords. **Wiki** enters an interactive section that describes itself as an open reference source that any user can edit. It invites anyone to contribute and has a quick guide to editing pages at the bottom. To access specific information there's a search bar.

Classifieds is just about what you think it is. Users can view ads as posted or find ad categories through an index sidebar. **Submit Info** allows members to upload information to make the database more complete. I noticed that the WB6ECE repeater was missing from the local listings, so I would go through this to provide the webmaster with all the needed information to correct the omission.

About has the usual information a site is expected to provide: the site description, team, premium services, and what looks to be an interesting blog. The top of the page has a **Facebook** icon, so I checked it out. It looks like their posts are infrequent (the last one dated April 7) but the things that are posted are interesting. No harm in following their page to get an occasional tidbit in your feed.

There is a mobile app associated with this site as well. I haven't explored it yet. If any of you do download it, drop me a line and tell me how you like it. https://www.radioreference.com https://www.facebook.com/ radioreference